

AGENDA

Committee of the Whole September 8, 2025 at 5:30 PM



Lansing City Hall, Tony Benavides Lansing City Council Chambers
124 W. Michigan Avenue, 10th Floor

To provide input or ask questions on any item that is listed on the agenda,
members of the public may contact the City Council at city.council@lansingmi.gov or (517) 483-4177 prior to the meeting.
To view the meeting live and participate in virtual public comment: <https://www.lansingmi.gov/1212/Council-Committee-Meetings>

Council Member Ryan Kost, Chairperson

Council Member Tamera Carter, Vice Chairperson

- 1. Call to Order**
- 2. Roll Call**
- 3. Minutes**
 - A. August 25, 2025
- 4. Public Comment on Agenda Items (Up to 3 Minutes)**
- 5. Discussion/Action:**
 - B. RESOLUTION - Set a Public Hearing; Special Assessment; Principal Shopping District 2025 Roll
 - C. RESOLUTION - Lawsuit Settlement; Participation in the Sandoz Opioid Settlement Agreement
 - D. RESOLUTION - Lawsuit Settlement; Participation in the Purdue/Sackler Opioid Settlement Agreement and Michigan State-Subdivision Agreement
 - E. RESOLUTION - Lawsuit Settlement; Participation in the generic manufacturers Opioid Settlement Agreement and Michigan State-Subdivision Agreement
 - F. DISCUSSION - Board of Ethics Rules of Procedure
 - G. DISCUSSION - Resolution on the Budget Priorities for Fiscal Year 2026/2027
- 6. Other**
- 7. Adjourn**

Persons with disabilities who need an accommodation to fully participate in these meetings should contact the City Council Office at 517-483-4177 (TTY 711) 24 hour notice may be needed for certain accommodations. An attempt will be made to grant all reasonable accommodation requests.

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MINUTES
Committee of the Whole
Monday, August 25, 2025 @ 5:30 p.m.
Tony Benavides Lansing City Council Chambers

CALL TO ORDER

Council President Kost called the meeting to order at 5:30 p.m.

PRESENT

Councilmember Jeffrey Brown
Councilmember Peter Spadafore
Councilmember Tamera Carter
Councilmember Trini Pehlivanoglu
Councilmember Jeremy Garza-excused
Councilmember Ryan Kost
Councilmember Adam Hussain
Councilmember Brian T. Jackson

OTHERS PRESENT

Sherrie Boak, Council Office Manager
Mark Lawrence, Mayor's Office
Greg Venker, City Attorney
Lisa Hagen-Lawrence, City Attorney
Dominic Cochran, Ovation Representative
Emily Stevens, Parks and Recreation
Kris Klein, LEDC
Chris Swope, City Clerk
Emily Linden, Ovation Representative

Minutes

MOTION BY COUNCIL MEMBER CARTER TO APPROVE THE MINUTES FROM AUGUST 11, 2025, AS PRESENTED. MOTION CARRIED 8-0.

Public Comment

Ms. Stanaway spoke on the sale of the cemetery property, and noting the VMG did withdraw their first offer 2 days before close. Per Ms. Stanaway stated this was due to code issues and criminal activity that occurred at their property. The Friends of Cemetery contributed to install trail cameras in the area.

Discussion/Action:

RESOLUTION – RESOLUTION – Polling Place; Early Voting at the Lansing Elections Office (LEO), 701 W Jolly Road

Mr. Swope outlined the office move and need for the change, and relocation of a temporary location through this year which is a current polling location already and he will come back to Council for a permanent location.

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Council Member Garza asked about the location, and Mr. Swope said it will probably not be an election day polling place.

MOTION BY COUNCIL MEMBER CARTER TO APPROVE THE RESOLUTION FOR THE POLLING PLACE LOCATION CHANGES. MOTION CARRIED 8-0.

RESOLUTION – Voter Approved Sale of City Property; portion of North Cemetery

Ms. Stevens confirmed this is for property that the voters agreed to sell in August 2022. There was an earlier sale, but they withdrew and now they have made an offer again, and the Administration is looking for it again.

Council President Kost noted appraisal was \$8,000, their first offer in 2022 was for \$8,500 but now it is \$3,000. Ms. Stevens stated she cannot speak to why the lower offer, and they do not have any knowledge of why.

Council Member Garza noted in the past the purchaser was speaking of park equipment on the parcel originally.

MOTION BY COUNCIL MEMBER CARTER TO APPROVE THE RESOLUTION FOR THE SALE OF THE PROPERTY AT NORTH CEMETERY. MOTION CARRIED 7-1.

ORDINANCE – Amending Chapter 210, add Section 210.06, City Council Attendance

Council Member Pehlivanoglu explained the amendments, which were drafted to put forward definitions of meeting absence, perimeters around Committee and Council meetings. There is a scale of penalties for absences for Committee and Council meetings.

Council Member Carter asked her to identify “rules of council acceptable to council...”, with this the excused absence is based on body as a whole or council leadership. Council Member Pehlivanoglu state the practice would not change, according to this change it outlines the timeline on when requesting an excused absence with perimeters. There are exceptions for extreme issues. Council Member Carter asked about the confidentiality, and Council Member Pehlivanoglu noted there is not change in what is being practiced. Council Member Carter noted the first warning was given by the City Council office manager, and the second is the City Clerk, and Council Member Pehlivanoglu noted those are the recording secretary for each of those boards. Council Member Carter asked why there is nothing for the outside committees and boards, and Council Member Pehlivanoglu noted there is no record for any of the outside boards. Council Member Carter stated all boards and meetings, even outside boards participation, and would like that. Council Member Kost stated this is a focus on the charge of the Charter. Council Member Spadafore noted that some outside boards are not official members, but liaison, and his attendance is not reflected in the minutes of those boards. Council Member Carter noted the President determines the membership on Committees and outside boards, those are all committees Council is a representative on, for consistency.

Mr. Venker for how excused absences are requested, the request for excusal at Council is a vote by everyone.

Council Member Brown concurred with Council Member Carter, they represent Council and this would show representative.

Council Member Pehlivanoglu concurred that attendance to those boards is important, there might be an option to coordinate with outside boards for their attendance.

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Council Member Carter noted there is a disciplinary action by the office manager but that office manager reports to Council, is there a conflict. Mr. Venker stated there would not need to be a training, and there would be a letter or template. Council Member Spadafore spoke in support of the office manager. Council Member Brown asked about if there is an issue with staff, and Mr. Venker stated that personnel process for office staff. Mr. Venker stated the Council Personnel rules put that management in Council President and Vice President in managing office staff. Council Member Brown voiced his concern that there could be a potential conflict.

Council Member Hussain spoke on the history of excused absence requests, opposition to binding outside organizations for reporting absences; they have their own by-laws and articles which speak to their own attendance. This gives a framework.

Council Member Brown concurred that it is for binding outside boards, but having the information if possible. Council Member Brown referred again to the disciplinary point again.

Council Member Carter noted that she is not saying there is no transparency now, but in the future the ordinance will have structure for this board.

MOTION BY COUNCIL MEMBER CARTER TO APPROVE THE ORDINANCE TO AMEND CHAPTER 210 SECTION 210.06 CITY COUNCIL ATTENDANCE. MOTION CARRIED 8-0.

Presentations:

LEDC Presentation on Development Incentives – Director Kris Klein

Mr. Klein provided a presentation on tax abatements and TIF's on how those are the tools for property improvements. This included breakdowns on the Brownfields for new construction and rehab of existing buildings. To qualify they need to be blighted, environmental or even landbank property. What is new is the Brownfields – Housing for new construction that would be income-qualified. Tables and graphs were part of the presentation in the meeting packet. Some tax abatement programs offered are the OPRA, Comm. Rehabilitation Act, Industrial Facilities Tax Exemption, New Personal Property Tax Exemption, the Neighborhood Enterprise Zones and the Attainable Housing/ Residential Housing Exemption. Included there was a graph presented in the packet that spoke to OPRA average, annual taxes, paid and abated.

Council Member Jackson asked Mr. Klein about the down sides, pitfalls or concerns as it relates to the City interest in the future. Mr. Klein stated they have gotten better reviewing up front their financial debt, and how much incentive is needed. There is always a challenge when projecting 30 years out in the future. They are looking trying to project out with the policy now and part of the expectation up front, and hoping to alleviate over incentivizing. Mr., Klein believes that these tools are necessary and hopes there are more positives than negatives.

Council Member Hussain noted plans like this are through the revolving fund, but what is funded out of those funds. Mr. Klein noted there are accelerated reimbursement loans.

Council Member Jackson stepped away at 6:26 p.m.

This would give funds up front, then reimburse through the revolving funds which help projects and help pre-development projects. They are creating criteria because there are more need. They are looking to help with the assessment costs up front.

Council Member Jackson returned to the meeting at 6:27 p.m.

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They continue to look at creative ways in deploying the funds. Council Member Hussain asked about residential incentives such as NEZ and asked about any marketing and RFP for the Life O'Reilly site, and asked if there is any additional interest in that property and what are they doing to incentivize that property. Mr. Klein stated that they do get interest on that one, and this Housing TIF tool is good for a site of that size. Council Member Hussain asked Mr. Klein to speak to what would disqualify them actually from receiving the benefit. Mr. Klein stated that depending on the tool, they are self-regulating, and invest less there is less taxable value, and if they do less improvement then there is less taxable value. Sometimes there is a time factor, and they try to be flexible with the developer and good faith effort to complete project as described.

Update on the Ovation Project

Mr. Cochran and Ms. Linden presented an update to Council and a brief presentation to Committee acknowledging he would email after the meeting. Regarding a news item and statement on tariffs, that the project could be in jeopardy; all that was known.

City TV stated at 6:37 p.m. there were technical issues that are delaying the presentation.

Mr. Cochran continued his presentation specific to how it will impact the budget, and they are continuing to fund raise, they have the City TV educational component. He then noted what he hopes to get back on track is transitioning to Design Build Methodology. There was a list outlined of work thus far, work planned on 500 and 520 coordination and ordering of equipment and hope to be on site in Q1 of 2026.

Council Member Garza asked how much money is raised to date, and Mr. Cochran stated the construction budget is \$28 million. The naming rights are 2.585 million, and there are other leads at 1.5 million. Council Member Garza asked when completed, and Mr. Cochran stated the offices in March 2026 and the large project 2027.

Council Member Hussain asked what spent to date. Ms. Linden stated \$2.238 million and vast majority of design and construction manager, and will send an update.

Council Member Pehlivanoglu spoke in support of the design build construction methodology.

Council President Kost asked if 2027 is realistic because the Brownfield stated it would be done this year, September. Mr. Cochran stated it is realistic. Council President Kost stated the January 2025 rendering is different then the venue that was just presented, and asked for the newest rendering to be sent over to Council.

Council Member Carter, noted they stated fundraising was \$1.5 million and asked if that will satisfy, or do more. Mr. Cochran stated that fundraising would be applied to enhancements and stability once open. The goal is still to raise \$5 million in additional funds.

Other

No other topics.

Adjourn

The meeting adjourned at 7:00 pm

Respectfully Submitted by,

Sherrie Boak, Recording Secretary,

Lansing City Council

Approved by the Committee

BY THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE
RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LANSING

WHEREAS, the City of Lansing desires to encourage and support shopping and commercial activity in the Principal Shopping District area by public improvement to develop, redevelop, promote economic activity, and provide for the maintenance, security, and operation of the Principal Shopping District by such public improvement which especially benefits any property within a district; and

WHEREAS, the City of Lansing desires to encourage promotional efforts, business recruitment in all zones and physical improvements and maintenance services (in zone "A") of the Principal Shopping District; and

WHEREAS, the City of Lansing has determined that this should be provided through special assessment zones established for the purpose of financing Principal Shopping District activities; and

WHEREAS, the City of Lansing has determined that the cost of providing such services should be recovered by a special assessment against properties especially benefited as authorized by Act No. 120 of the Public Acts of 1961, as amended, and Chapters 812 and 1026 of the Lansing Code of Ordinances; and

WHEREAS, the City of Lansing has reviewed the proposed special assessment boundaries; and

WHEREAS, the City of Lansing has also reviewed the proposed services within the boundaries with an estimated cost of these services;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the special assessment zones for the Principal Shopping District are established by City Council as follows:

Principal Shopping District: Beginning at the intersection of West right-of-way line of S. Capitol Avenue and the north right-of-way line of W. St. Joseph Street, "Point of Beginning," North along S. Capitol Avenue right-of-way line to the center-line of W. Washtenaw Street, west along the centerline of W. Washtenaw Street to the center-line of Townsend Street, north along the center-line of Townsend Street to the center-line of W. Allegan Street, then east along the W. Allegan Street center-line to the center-line of S. Capitol Avenue, north along the S. Capitol Avenue center-line to the center-line of W. Saginaw Street, east along the W. Saginaw Street center-line to the west right-of-way line of N. Washington Avenue, north along the N. Washington Avenue right-of-way line to the north right-of-way line of W. Grand River Avenue, east along the W. Grand River Avenue right-of-way line to the west right-of-way line of Turner Street, north along the Turner Street right-of-way line to the north right-of-way line of Clinton Street, east along Clinton Street right-of-way to the east right-of-way line of Center Street, south along the Center Street right-of-way line to the north right-of-way line of Liberty Street, east along' the Liberty Street right-of-way line to the centerline of N. Cedar Street, south along the N.

Cedar Street center-line to the south right-of-way line of East Grand River Avenue, east along the E. Grand River Avenue right-of-way line to the west right of-way line of N. Larch Street, south along the N. Larch Street right-of-way line to the center-line of E. Shiawassee Street, east along the E. Shiawassee Street center-line to the west right-of-way line of the Conrail right-of-way, south along the Conrail right-of-way line to the south right-of-way line of E. Michigan Avenue, west along the E. Michigan Avenue right-of-way to the east right-of-way line of S. Larch Street, south along the S. Larch Street right-of-way line to the center-line of E. Kalamazoo Street, then west along E. Kalamazoo Street center-line to the center-line of S. Larch Street, then south along the S. Larch Street center-line to the north right-of-way line of St. Joseph Street (extended), west along the St. Joseph Street right-of-way line (extended) to the Point of Beginning.

The Principal Shopping District, as described herein, shall contain zones as described below:

Zone A: Beginning at the intersection of the center-line of W. Shiawassee Street and the centerline of N. Capitol Avenue, the "Point of Beginning -A", east along the center-line of Shiawassee Street to the west right-of-way line of the Conrail right-of-way, south along the Conrail right-of-way line to the center-line of E. Michigan Avenue, west along the center-line of E. Michigan Avenue to the center-line of S. Cedar Street, south along the S. Cedar Street center-line to the center-line of E. Kalamazoo Street, west along the E. Kalamazoo Street center-line to the center-line of Museum Drive, northwesterly along the center-line of Museum Drive to the north line of Impression Five Condominium (extended), west along the said north line of Impression Five Condominium (extended) to the center-line of the Grand River, southeasterly along the center of the Grand River to the center-line of E. Kalamazoo Street, continuing along the center-line of E. Kalamazoo Street to the center-line of Grand Avenue, south along the Grand Avenue center-line to the center-line of W. Lenawee Street, west along the W. Lenawee Street center-line to the west right-of-way line of S. Capitol Avenue, north along the west right-of-way line of S. Capitol Avenue to W. Washtenaw street, west along the centerline of W. Washtenaw Street to the centerline of Townsend Street, north along the centerline of Townsend Street to the centerline of W. Allegan Street, then east along the W. Allegan Street center-line of W. Allegan Street to the center-line of S. Capitol Avenue, north along the S. Capitol Avenue center-line to the Point of Beginning –A.

Zone B: Beginning at the intersection of west right-of-way line of N. Washington Avenue and the north right-of-way line of W. Grand River Avenue, the "Point of Beginning -B," east along the W. Grand River right-of-way line to the west right-of-way line of Turner Street, north along the Turner Street right-of-way line to the north right-of-way line of Clinton Street, east along the Clinton Street right-of-way line to the east right-of-way line of Center Street, south along the Center Street right-of-way line to the north right-of-way line of Liberty Street, east along the Liberty Street right-of-way line to the center, line of N. Cedar Street, south along the N. Cedar Street center-line to the centerline of E. Maple Street, west along E. Maple Street center-line (as aligned) to the west right-of-way line of N. Washington Avenue, north along the N. Washington Avenue right-of-way line to the Point of Beginning –B.

Zone C -North: Beginning at the intersection of the center-line of N. Capitol Avenue and the center-line of W. Shiawassee Street, the "Point of Beginning -C (North)," north along the N. Capitol Avenue center-line to the center-line of W. Saginaw Street, east along the W. Saginaw Street center-line to west right-of-way line of N. Washington Avenue, north along the N. Washington Avenue right-of-way line to the center-line of E. Maple Street, east along E. Maple Street (as aligned) center-line to the center-line of N. Cedar Street, north along the N. Cedar Street center-line to the south right-of-way line of E. Grand River Avenue, east along the E. Grand River Avenue right-of-way line to the west right-of-way line of N. Larch Street, south along the N. Larch Street right-of-way line to the center-line of E. Shiawassee Street, west along the E. Shiawassee Street Center-line to the Point of Beginning - C (North).

Zone C -South: Beginning at the intersection of the west right-of-way line of S. Capitol Avenue and the center-line of W. Lenawee Street, the "Point of Beginning -C (South)," east along the W. Lenawee Street center-line to the center-line of Grand Avenue, north along Grand Avenue centerline to the center-line of E. Kalamazoo Street, east along the Kalamazoo Street center-line to the center of the Grand River, northwesterly along the center-line of the Grand River to the north line of Impression Five Condominium (extended), east along the north line of Impression Five Condominium (extended) to the center-line of Museum Drive, southeasterly along the center-line of Museum Drive to the center-line of E. Kalamazoo Street, east along the Kalamazoo Street centerline to the center-line of S. Cedar Street, north along the Cedar Street center-line to the center-line of E. Michigan Avenue, east along the E. Michigan Avenue center-line to the west right-of-way line of the Conrail right-of-way, south along the Conrail right-of-way line to the south right-of-way line of E. Michigan Avenue, then west along the E. Michigan Avenue right-of-way line to the east right-of-way line of S. Larch Street, south along the S. larch Street right-of-way line to the center-line of E. Kalamazoo Street, west along the E. Kalamazoo Street center-line to the center-line of S. Larch Street, south along the S. larch Street center-line to the north right-of-way line of St. Joseph Street (extended), west along the St. Joseph Street right-of-way line (extended) to the west right-of-way line of S. Capitol Avenue, then north along the S. Capitol Avenue right-of-way to the Point of Beginning -C (South).

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Principal Shopping District public improvements and services be supported by a special assessment of these costs against the properties especially benefited as follows:

Rates for 2025								
	1st Floor	2nd floor & above	Parking Structure, 1st level	Parking Structure, 2nd level and above	Surface Parking Lots	Vacant Lots	Industrial	Industrial Upper levels
Zone A	0.16062	0.07331	0.05792	0.02917	0.08031	0.02122	0.02917	0.01442
Zone B	0.10247	0.03840	0.05123	0.02562	0.05123	0.02122	0.02917	0.01442
Zone C	0.05123	0.01920	0.02556	0.01273	0.02556	0.02122	0.02917	0.01442

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the cost and expense of making estimates, plans and assessments incidental to the preparation of the assessment and the role, and providing notices shall be included in the expense of the assessment.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that these rates shall represent an increase of 3% from collection year 2024, consistent with Resolution 2024-254.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Principal Shopping District public improvement and services be financed by a special assessment of these costs against the properties especially benefited as contained in the assessment Roll No. **PSD25**, compiled by the City Assessor and presented to Council with this resolution.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the maximum assessment shall be \$10,000 plus inflation since 1994 pursuant to MCL 125.985.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that in zones "A," "B," and "C " (North & South), any property owned by a non-profit entity that is tax exempt on the current assessment roll under any section other than 211.7l, m or n or under 211.71g according to the General Property Tax Act shall have their property assessment capped at 75% of the proposed assessment rate; property exempt under 211.7l, 211.7m, 211.7n or 211.71g shall be 100% exempt from this assessment.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that Property owned by the federal, a state, or a local unit of government where property is exempt from the collection of taxes under the general property tax act, is exempt from this special assessment.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that properties classified as residential, according to MCL 211.34c are excluded from this assessment. Properties that are classified as commercial include apartments with more than 4 units, and commercial properties are included in this assessment.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that a public hearing be held September 22, 2025, at 7:00 pm in the Tony Benavides Lansing City Council Chambers, 124 W Michigan Avenue, 10th Floor City Hall, Lansing, Michigan to consider the establishment of the Principal Shopping District special assessment roll.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the City Clerk publish notice of the hearing to confirm the special assessment roll in a newspaper of general circulation at least 10 (ten) days prior to the date of the hearing.

BE IT FINALLY RESOLVED, that the notice to the affected owners of the properties in said district be given in accordance with Chapter 1026 of the Lansing Code of Ordinances.

THIS IS NOT A BILL



Office of the City Clerk City of Lansing

«Owner_Name»

«Owner_CO»

«Owner_Mailing_Address»

«City», «State» «Zip»

For: Parcel # «Parcel_»

Property Address: «Property_Address» «Dir» «Property_Street»

FROM: Chris Swope, Lansing City Clerk

SUBJECT: **Notice of Public Hearing on** **2025 at 7:00 P.M.**

RE: Special Assessment Roll # PSD25, known as the Principal Shopping District Assessment Roll.

The Principal Shopping District special assessment district is confirmed by City Council to include all of the parcel in Zones A, B & C as depicted on the map on the reverse side of this notice.

PROPERTY BENEFITTED -

The records of the Lansing City Assessor indicate that you are the owner or a party of interest in one of the above named property which exists within the project limits. By Ordinance adopted by the Lansing City Council Chapter 1026 of the Lansing Code of Ordinance, the City is directed to provide you with the following information regarding the project:

YOUR ESTIMATED COST OF THE IMPROVEMENT IS:

\$«Final_Amount_for_Notice»

Subject to confirmation of the Assessment Roll

PUBLIC HEARING INFORMATION

The City Council will hold a Public Hearing in the Tony Benavides Lansing City Council Chambers on the 10th Floor of City Hall, 124 W. Michigan Ave., Lansing, Michigan 48933 on **, 2025 at 7:00 P.M.** to review, prior to confirmation, said assessment roll, and consider any complaints or objections that there may be with respect to the assessment.

HOW TO APPEAL

A property owner or party in interest, or his or her representative, may protest the special assessment in one of the following ways:

See Reverse Page

- Send a letter appealing the assessment to: City Clerk's Office, 9th Floor, City Hall, 124 W. Michigan Ave., Lansing, MI 48933; -or-
- Send an email appealing the assessment via email to: city.clerk@lansingmi.gov; -or-
- Appear in person at the Public Hearing and either hand deliver the appeal letter or speak at the Public Hearing (must sign in at meeting to speak).

Note: Written appeals must be received before the close of the public hearing on

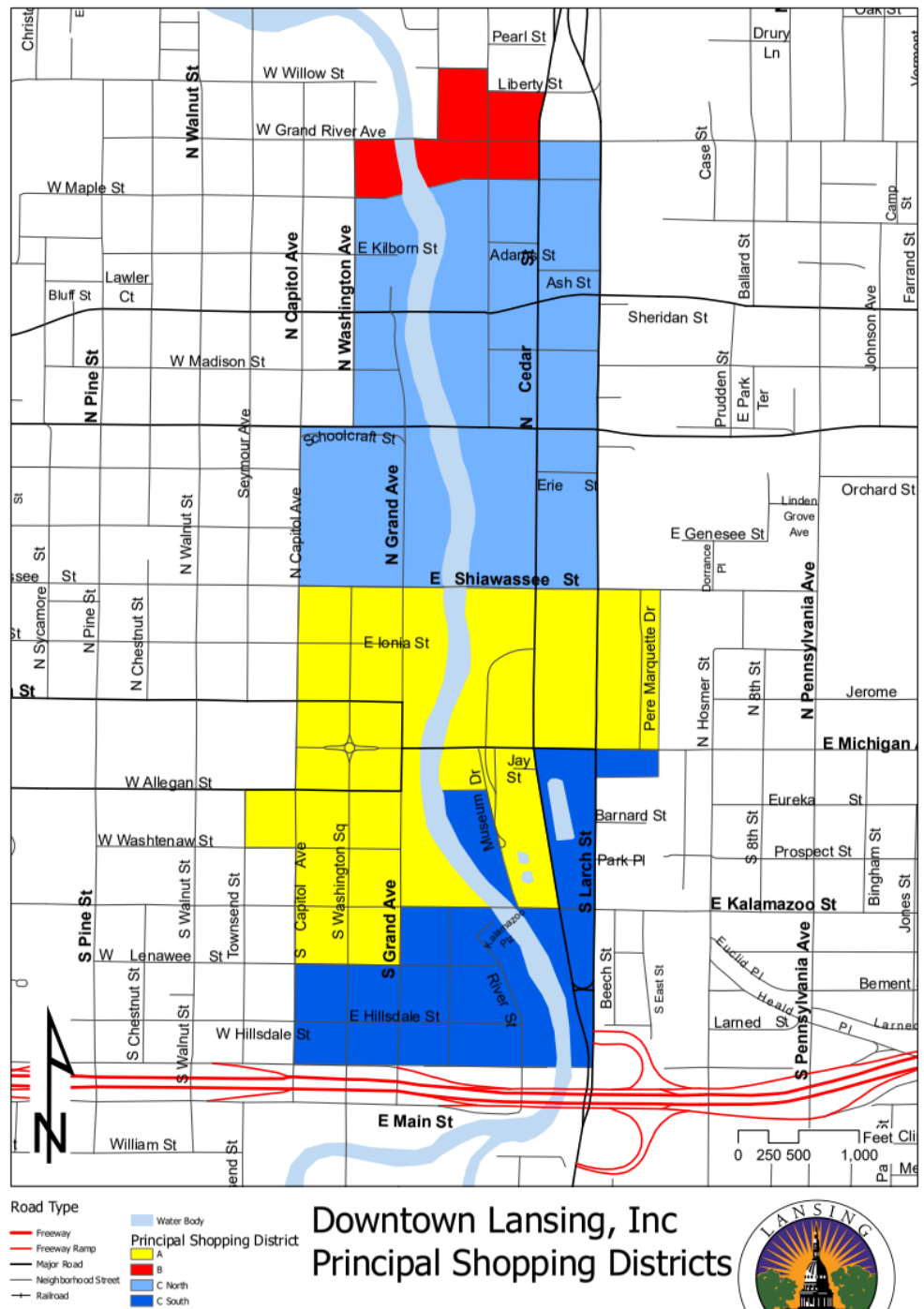
, 2025.

Further appeal of the Special Assessment may be made to the Michigan Tax Tribunal, *if* filed within 35 days after confirmation of the special assessment roll *and* that special assessment was protested at the **, 2025 hearing**. Visit www.michigan.gov/taxtrib for more information.

The City Council typically confirms an assessment roll two weeks after the hearing, providing there is concurrence. For tax years 2026, Treasurer will mail the invoices by _____.

If you have any questions regarding the calculation of this assessment, call the Assessor's Office at (517) 483-7624.

If you have questions about the Shopping District, please call Downtown Lansing Inc. at (517) 487-3322.



Rates for 2024							
	1st Floor	% Increase from 2022	2nd floor & above	% Increase from 2022	Parking Structure , 1st level	% Increase from 2022	Parking Structure , 2nd level and above
Zone A	0.15594	3%	0.07117	3%	0.05623	3%	0.02832
Zone B	0.09949	3%	0.03728	3%	0.04974	3%	0.02487
Zone C	0.04974	3%	0.01864	3%	0.02482	3%	0.01236

Rates for 2025							
	1st Floor	% Increase from 2022	2nd floor & above	% Increase from 2022	Parking Structure , 1st level	% Increase from 2022	Parking Structure , 2nd level and above
Zone A	0.160618	3%	0.073305	3%	0.057917	3%	0.02917
Zone B	0.102475	3%	0.038398	3%	0.051232	3%	0.025616
Zone C	0.051232	3%	0.019199	3%	0.025565	3%	0.012731

Rates for 2026							
	1st Floor	% Increase from 2022	2nd floor & above	% Increase from 2022	Parking Structure , 1st level	% Increase from 2022	Parking Structure , 2nd level and above
Zone A	0.165437	3%	0.075504	3%	0.059654	3%	0.030045
Zone B	0.105549	3%	0.03955	3%	0.052769	3%	0.026385
Zone C	0.052769	3%	0.019775	3%	0.026332	3%	0.013113

Rates for 2027							
	1st Floor	% Increase from 2022	2nd floor & above	% Increase from 2022	Parking Structure, 1st level	% Increase from 2022	Parking Structure, 2nd level and above
Zone A	0.1704	3%	0.077769	3%	0.061444	3%	0.030946
Zone B	0.108715	3%	0.040737	3%	0.054352	3%	0.027176
Zone C	0.054352	3%	0.020368	3%	0.027121	3%	0.013506

Rates for 2028							
	1st Floor	% Increase from 2022	2nd floor & above	% Increase from 2022	Parking Structure, 1st level	% Increase from 2022	Parking Structure, 2nd level and above
Zone A	0.175512	3%	0.080102	3%	0.063287	3%	0.031874
Zone B	0.111977	3%	0.041959	3%	0.055983	3%	0.027991
Zone C	0.055983	3%	0.020979	3%	0.027935	3%	0.013911

% Increase from 2022	Surface Parking Lots	% Increase from 2022	Vacant Lots	% Increase from 2022	Industrial	% Increase from 2022	Industrial Upper levels
3%	0.07797	3%	0.0206	3%	0.02832	3%	0.014
3%	0.04974	3%	0.0206	3%	0.02832	3%	0.014
3%	0.02482	3%	0.0206	3%	0.02832	3%	0.014

% Increase from 2022	Surface Parking Lots	% Increase from 2022	Vacant Lots	% Increase from 2022	Industrial	% Increase from 2022	Industrial Upper levels
3%	0.080309	3%	0.021218	3%	0.02917	3%	0.01442
3%	0.051232	3%	0.021218	3%	0.02917	3%	0.01442
3%	0.025565	3%	0.021218	3%	0.02917	3%	0.01442

% Increase from 2022	Surface Parking Lots	% Increase from 2022	Vacant Lots	% Increase from 2022	Industrial	% Increase from 2022	Industrial Upper levels
3%	0.082718	3%	0.021855	3%	0.030045	3%	0.014853
3%	0.052769	3%	0.021855	3%	0.030045	3%	0.014853
3%	0.026332	3%	0.021855	3%	0.030045	3%	0.014853

% Increase from 2022	Surface Parking Lots	% Increase from 2022	Vacant Lots	% Increase from 2022	Industrial	% Increase from 2022	Industrial Upper levels
3%	0.0852	3%	0.02251	3%	0.030946	3%	0.015298
3%	0.054352	3%	0.02251	3%	0.030946	3%	0.015298
3%	0.027121	3%	0.02251	3%	0.030946	3%	0.015298

% Increase from 2022	Surface Parking Lots	% Increase from 2022	Vacant Lots	% Increase from 2022	Industrial	% Increase from 2022	Industrial Upper levels
3%	0.087756	3%	0.023185	3%	0.031874	3%	0.015757
3%	0.055983	3%	0.023185	3%	0.031874	3%	0.015757
3%	0.027935	3%	0.023185	3%	0.031874	3%	0.015757

% Increase from 2022
3%

3%

3%

% Increase from 2022
3%

3%

3%

% Increase from 2022
3%

3%

3%

% Increase from 2022
3%

3%

3%

% Increase from 2022
3%

3%

3%

BY THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE
RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LANSING

WHEREAS, the City of Lansing filed a lawsuit to address the public nuisance that is the Opioid Epidemic; and

WHEREAS Sandoz, Inc. ("Sandoz") has negotiated a proposed settlement agreement ("Proposed Settlement") with Participating Subdivisions and Participating Tribes; and

WHEREAS the Proposed Settlement contains an agreement for Sandoz to establish a \$99,500,000 settlement fund to resolve pending opioid-related litigation; and

WHEREAS the City of Lansing previously executed Participation Agreements for the Distributor and Janssen Settlements, as well as the Teva, Allergan, CVS, Walmart, Walgreens, and Kroger Settlements, which have conferred and continue to confer valuable benefits; and

WHEREAS the City of Lansing is estimated to receive a one-time payment of \$119,871.15 under the settlement.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, the City of Lansing authorizes the execution of a Participation Agreement for the Sandoz Settlement Agreement.

BY THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE
RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LANSING

WHEREAS, the City of Lansing filed a lawsuit to address the public nuisance that is the Opioid Epidemic; and

WHEREAS Purdue Pharma L.P. has presented a proposed Bankruptcy Plan, and the Sackler Family Defendants have entered into a Governmental Entity & Shareholder Direct Settlement Agreement (together, the "Purdue/Sackler Settlement") with the State Attorneys General and a Plaintiff Executive Committee-designated negotiating committee that represents approximately 4,000 local governments that have brought lawsuits similar to the City of Lansing's lawsuit; and

WHEREAS the Purdue/Sackler Settlement will provide significant equitable and monetary relief, including an agreement that (a) the Sackler Family Defendants will pay \$6.5 billion over the next 15 years in exchange for a release of claims against them and (b) the Purdue estate will contribute an amount of approximately \$900 million. The bulk of these payments will be dedicated to funding abatement and prevention strategies associated with the opioids public nuisance; and

WHEREAS the City of Lansing previously executed Participation Agreements for the Distributor and Janssen Settlements, as well as the Teva, Allergan, CVS, Walmart, Walgreens, and Kroger Settlements, which have conferred and continue to confer valuable benefits; and

WHEREAS the City of Lansing desires to enter into an allocation method which allocates settlement funds on a 50/50 basis to:

1. Participating Local Governments who have elected to participate in the Purdue/Sackler Settlement; and
2. the State of Michigan.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, the City of Lansing authorizes the execution of a Participation Agreement for the Purdue/Sackler Settlement, which is available at <https://nationalopioidsettlement.com/>.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the City of Lansing also authorizes the execution of a new Michigan State-Subdivision Agreement for Allocation of Opioid Settlement Agreements.

BE IT FINALLY RESOLVED, the City of Lansing also authorizes the Weitz & Luxenberg law firm to vote on the City of Lansing's behalf in favor of the Bankruptcy Plan for Purdue.

BY THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE
RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LANSING

WHEREAS, the City of Lansing filed a lawsuit to address the public nuisance that is the Opioid Epidemic; and

WHEREAS the following entities:

1. Alvogen Inc.
2. Amneal Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
3. Apotex Inc.
4. Hikma Pharmaceuticals USA, Inc.
5. Indivior Inc.
6. Mylan Pharmaceuticals Inc.
7. Sun Pharmaceutical Industries, Inc. and
8. Zydus Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

("Settling Defendants") have negotiated proposed national settlement agreements ("Proposed Settlements") with the State Attorneys General, and a Plaintiff Executive Committee-designated negotiating committee that represents approximately 4,000 local governments that have brought lawsuits similar to the City of Lansing's lawsuit; and

WHEREAS the Proposed Settlements contain significant equitable and monetary relief, including:

1. An agreement to pay (a) \$18,680,162 in a single year by Alvogen Inc.; (b) \$71,751,010 over ten years by Amneal Pharmaceuticals, Inc.; (c) \$63,682,369 in a single year by Apotex Inc.; (d) \$95,818,293 over one to four years by Hikma Pharmaceuticals USA, Inc.; (e) \$38,022,450 over four years by Indivior Inc.; (f) \$284,447,916 over nine years by Mylan Pharmaceuticals Inc.; (g) \$30,992,087 over one to four years by Sun Pharmaceutical Industries, Inc.; and (h) \$14,859,220 in a single year by Zydus Pharmaceuticals, Inc. The bulk of each of these payments will be dedicated to funding abatement and prevention strategies associated with the opioids public nuisance.
2. In addition to these abatement payments, several of the settlements allow states to receive free pharmaceutical products or cash in lieu of this product.
3. Additionally, seven of the companies (not including Indivior) are prohibited from promoting or marketing opioids and opioid products, making or selling any product that contains more than 40 mg of oxycodone per pill, and are required to put in place a monitoring and reporting system for suspicious orders.
4. Indivior has agreed to not manufacture or sell opioid products for the next 10 years, but it will be able to continue marketing and selling medications to treat opioid use disorder; and

WHEREAS the City of Lansing previously executed Participation Agreements for the Distributor and Janssen Settlements, as well as the Teva, Allergan, CVS, Walmart, Walgreens, and Kroger Settlements, which have conferred and continue to confer valuable benefits; and

WHEREAS the City of Lansing desires to enter into an allocation method which allocates settlement funds on a 50/50 basis to:

1. Participating Local Governments who have elected to participate in the Purdue/Sackler Settlement; and
2. the State of Michigan.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, the City of Lansing authorizes the execution of Participation Agreements for the Master Settlement Agreements with: (1) Alvogen Inc.; (2) Amneal Pharmaceuticals, Inc.; (3) Apotex Inc.; (4) Hikma Pharmaceuticals USA, Inc.; (5) Indivior Inc.; (6) Mylan Pharmaceuticals Inc.; (7) Sun Pharmaceutical Industries, Inc.; and (8) Zydus Pharmaceuticals, Inc., each of which are listed and available to the public at <https://nationalopioidsettlement.com/additional-settlements/>.

BE IT FINALLY RESOLVED, the City of Lansing also authorizes the execution of a new Michigan State-Subdivision Agreement for Allocation of Opioid Settlement Agreements.

**RULES OF PROCEDURE
BOARD OF ETHICS OF THE CITY OF LANSING**

1. Regular meetings of the Board of Ethics, also referred to below as the "Board", shall be held at 5:30 p.m. on the second Tuesday of every month at a place designated by the Presiding Officer of the Board or by a majority of the voting members of the Board.
2. Special meetings of the Board may be called by the Presiding Officer of the Board or any three voting members of the Board. A written notice of any such special meeting including the time, place and subject matter shall be provided to each member of the Board by one of the following methods: personally serving notice directly to such members of the Board; leaving at the private residence of such members at least twenty-four hours prior to the time of said meeting; by first class mail, postage prepaid and addressed to the home address of each such member with such mailing being made at least five days prior to the time of the meeting; or, if the voting member so designates, transmitting an email or other form of approved electronic communication to the point of contact that the member provides at least three days prior to the time of the meeting.
3. The requirement of proper notice to a member of a special meeting shall be waived by the attendance of such a member at the special meeting.
4. Notice of the time and place of all meetings shall be posted on the City Hall bulletin board on the first floor of the City Hall. The schedule of the regular meetings shall be posted within ten days after the first meeting in each calendar year. A change in the schedule of regular meetings shall be posted within three days after the meeting at which the change is made and a rescheduled regular or a special meeting shall be posted at least twenty-four (24) hours before the meeting.
5. All meetings shall be open to attendance by members of the public except when the Board enters closed session for a reason for which a closed session is permissible pursuant to the Open Meetings Act of the State of Michigan as it now exists and may be amended in the future. (PA 1976, No. 267, MCL 15.261 et seq.)
6. Each member of the public attending the meeting will have up to a total of three minutes to address the Board. The Presiding Officer may reduce the amount of time allowed for each speaker if the Presiding Officer determines that the number of registered speakers is so numerous that the meeting cannot be

concluded timely without a reduction in the time allocated for each speaker.

7. Any voting member of the Board who fails to attend three consecutive regular meetings of the Board without being excused from attendance by a vote of majority of the Board in attendance may be removed from the Board. Such removal may be effected by the majority vote of the remaining serving Board members.
 - 7.1 Voting members of the Board shall be residents of the City of Lansing and shall hold no elective public office or other City of Lansing appointed office or employment. If, during a member's term on the board such member is elected to public office or becomes a city officer or employee, said member shall immediately upon taking such office or employment be disqualified as a Board member and said position shall automatically be deemed vacant and subject to appointment pursuant to section 5-502.2 of the Lansing City Charter for the unexpired portion of that member's term.
 - 7.2 If an issue before the Board raises a conflict of interest for any member of the Board, such member shall announce the conflict and recuse themselves on that issue.
 - 7.3 All voting members of the Board in attendance at a properly convened meeting of the Board shall vote on all matters before the Board unless excused from voting pursuant to Rule 7.2.
 - 7.4 Except as provided in Rule 7.1, a voting member of the Board shall hold office until a member's successor is appointed, unless that member has resigned or been removed.
8. The officers of the Board shall be the Chairperson, Vice Chairperson and Secretary.
 - 8.1 The Chairperson shall preside over meetings. The Chairperson and Vice Chairperson shall be selected annually. The selection shall be made at the first regular meeting in June of each year and their term shall begin on July 1st. They shall be selected by an affirmative vote of a majority of the voting members serving. Their terms shall expire on June 30th of each year or upon the election of a successor, whichever occurs later; or upon resignation or removal of that person from the Board. The Chairperson or Vice Chairperson shall not serve

more than two consecutive terms in each respective position.

- 8.2 The Vice Chairperson shall preside and perform the duties of the Chairperson in the case of absence or inability of the Chairperson to perform their duties of the office. If the Chairperson is unable to complete the term of office, the Vice Chairperson shall assume the duties of the Chairperson. Fulfilling the unexpired term of the Chairperson or Vice Chairperson shall not be considered a term for purposes of computing two consecutive terms under subsection 8.1.
- 8.3 The City Clerk shall be responsible for preparing and keeping the minutes and records of the Board and for such other administrative support as may be needed from time to time. The City Clerk shall be an ex officio non-voting member of the Board.
- 8.4 The City Attorney shall serve as legal advisor to the Board and shall be an ex officio non-voting member of the Board.
9. The minutes of the Board shall be kept in the office of the City Clerk and shall be available for inspection by members of the public except for the minutes of closed sessions which were closed pursuant to the Open Meetings Act of the State of Michigan. All other records of the Board shall be available for inspection and duplication by the public unless the release of such records to the public is prohibited by Lansing Ordinance or other law or unless the law permits such records to be withheld from the public and the Board approves the withholding of such records.
10. A majority of the voting members serving shall constitute a quorum for conducting business at a meeting of the Board.
11. Any action of the Board shall require the concurrence of the majority of the voting members serving on the Board at a duly constituted and convened meeting of the Board.
12. The Board shall consider all requests for opinions at the next meeting following receipt of the request.
 - 12.1 All requests for opinions shall be submitted in writing to the Lansing City Clerk.

- 12.2 Each request for an opinion shall be signed by the person making

the request.

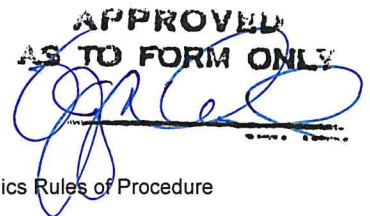
- 12.3 Upon receipt of a request for an opinion, the City Clerk shall forthwith forward a copy of such a request to each member. At the next meeting following receipt of a request for an opinion, the Board shall determine whether or not it will render an opinion in response to the request and whether the opinion will be formal or informal pursuant to the Lansing City Charter and the Lansing Code of Ordinances.
- 12.4 In the event the Board elects to prepare an opinion in response to a request, the City Attorney shall, prior to the next meeting of the Board after the decision to render the opinion is made, research all legal aspects of the opinion requested and prepare a legal memorandum to all members setting forth the results of that research and making such recommendations as the City Attorney shall deem advisable. A copy of that memorandum shall be provided to all members of the Board and the City Attorney or the attorney assigned shall be present at said meeting to advise the Board.
- 12.5 No opinion shall be rendered by the Board unless the substance and final text is debated and agreed to at a duly constituted and convened meeting by a majority of the voting members serving.
- 12.6 Preliminary drafts and research memoranda prepared in connection with any request for an opinion shall not constitute the view or position of the Board or the City of Lansing nor shall any memorandum or draft opinion be released or made available for inspection by the public unless such inspection or release is approved by a majority of the serving members at a duly constituted and convened meeting or unless such disclosure is ordered by a court of law or administrative agency with competent jurisdiction to make such an order or unless the City Attorney advises in writing that the release or inspection of such papers is legally required.
- 12.7 The approval of an opinion of the Board shall be by roll call vote which shall be recorded in the minutes.
- 12.8 All points of procedure not specifically covered in this document shall be determined by reference to Roberts Rules of Order.

13. On a tie vote a motion is lost and no action of the Board has been taken.

14. Opinions of the Board shall be issued and dealt with in a manner least likely to reveal the identity of the person concerned. Upon receipt of an opinion request the City Clerk may, in their discretion, delete the name of the person involved, substituting therefore any other designation which is not likely to be confused with any other person.
15. At the first meeting of each calendar year, the Board shall request the City Clerk to provide the Board with any documents required to be filed under ordinances adopted by the City of Lansing for the purpose of establishing standards of conduct for officers and employees. Upon receipt of such documents, the Board shall review the same in a timely fashion and may take such action regarding said documents as it deems proper.
16. Nothing contained in these rules of procedure shall alter or amend the duties, functions and authority of the Board as is prescribed in the Lansing City Charter and the Lansing Code of Ordinances.
17. These rules of procedure may be amended by the Board by a majority vote of the voting members serving during any regular meeting, provided that all members were provided three days prior to said meeting with the full text of proposed amendment.

As set forth in the City Charter, revised rules of procedure shall be submitted to the City Attorney for approval as to form. The rules shall then be submitted to the City Clerk for transmission to the City Council. The rules shall be effective at the conclusion of the Council meeting at which they are received unless the Council directs otherwise.

**APPROVED
AS TO FORM ONLY**



Resolution #

By the Committee of the Whole
Resolved by the City Council of the City of Lansing

WHEREAS, the Charter of the City of Lansing requires the Council to adopt an annual statement of Budget Policies and Priorities serving to guide the Administration in developing and presenting the Fiscal Year 2026/2027 Budget; and

WHEREAS, the City Council established the following Mission;

The City of Lansing's mission is to ensure quality of life by:

- I. Promoting a vibrant, safe, healthy and inclusive community that provides opportunity for personal and economic growth for residents, businesses and visitors,
- II. Securing short- and long-term financial stability through prudent management of city resources,
- III. Providing reliable, efficient and quality services that are responsive to the needs of residents and businesses,
- IV. Adopting sustainable practices that protect and enhance our cultural, natural and historical resources,
- V. Facilitating regional collaboration and connecting communities; and

WHEREAS, the standing committees of the City Council have met to evaluate the budget and recommend an annual statement of budget policies and priorities to guide the Administration in developing and presenting the Fiscal Year 2026/2027 budget.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Lansing City Council has established the following as its Fiscal Year 2026/2027 Budget Policies and Priorities and requests that the Administration review them and encourages that they, to the extent practical, be included in the Administration's budget presented due to the City Council by the fourth Monday in March 2026.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the **Committee of the Whole** has established the following priorities:

1. \$100,000: (1) FTE focus specifically on housing legal assistance for tenants and homeowners in the City.
2. Fund sidewalk repair by \$300,000 for a total of \$1 million, with a priority placed on underserved areas.
3. Fund local street repair funding by \$1.7 million for a total of \$7 million, with a priority placed on underserved areas.
4. Funding for GED prep and passage program.
5. Funding for additional staffing to assist the Sustainability Manager with grant writing, project implementation and other related duties.

6. \$400,000: Funding for additional staff arborists and equipment in forestry to more efficiently survey and maintain tree inventory consisting of hundreds of thousands of trees in what is known as a USA City of Trees.
7. \$75,000; Feasibility Study for a community center located in southeast Lansing.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the **Committee on Development and Planning** has established the following priorities:

1. \$80,000: (1) FTE LEDC; RE: Focus on Small Business, Minority Businesses; Female Owned Businesses
2. \$250,000: Increase funding for the Façade Improvement Grant Program
3. Analysis of Facade Improvement Grant Program to include Return on Equity Report on Previous Façade Grants provided to small businesses including a statistical breakdown of what wards have been impacted by the program.
 - a. It's requested that this report be submitted to City Council no later than March 1, 2026.
4. \$40,000: Initiate an RFP for Engagement of Stakeholders and Completion of Community Facilities Plan, including school and county buildings, complete with inventory of assets and goals/objectives for facilities, that will serve as the basis for community facility decisions into the future.
5. \$80,000: (1) FTE compliance employee to ensure all development agreements are being followed including but not limited to: income tax collection, TIFAs, PILOTS, and Brownfields.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the **Committee on Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion** has established the following priorities:

1. \$200,000 - Housing Support. Committee recommends creating a comprehensive plan that addresses the unique needs of our unhoused populations that include, unhoused, sheltered, transient, and individuals suffering with addiction, mental health, and physical needs.

Equitable housing options for our diverse unhoused populations. I.e. Supporting diverse housing needs such as shelters, warming and cooling centers, those that prefer not to be sheltered, and transient populations.

2. \$100,000 - DEI Implementation. Committee recommends adding a DEI Implementation Specialist to work alongside DEI Officer and department leaders and staff to assist in implementation DEI strategies.
3. \$50,000 - Citizen Complaints. Committee recommends creating and deploying a Complaint Awareness campaign identifying the citizen compliant process and history of general outcomes.
4. \$100,000 - Veterans Assistance. Committee recommends adding a Veterans Assistance Specialist to assist Veterans in applying for city jobs, access resources, and housing support.

5. \$100,000 - Youth Opportunities. Committee recommends creating youth opportunities, apprenticeships, internships, job shadowing, and paid positions where youth can learn, participate in public and civic engagement, and paid experience.
6. Onboarding & DEI Training. Committee recommends all departments, and branches of local government, boards and commissions, receive onboarding and DEI training to ensure quality of work and culture move meeting role expectations.
7. \$150,000 Disability Inclusion. Committee recommends hiring a disability consultant to address the needs of persons with seen and unseen persons with disabilities. Consultant can address creating an inclusive culture, making adaptive accommodations, providing additional supports in the community and in homes, and infrastructure investments to support those with visual impairments amongst others who have specialized conditions with further focus on handicap parking enforcement.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the **Committee on Public Safety** has established the following priorities:

1. Portable Speed Bumps (Public Service Department)
2. Reinstate the LFD apprenticeship/intern program (Lansing Fire Department)
3. Zoning Personnel Staff for Administrative tasks relating to Commercial Corridor Specialist.
4. Utilizing the \$100,000 redevelopment non-motorized plan to focus on pedestrian safety.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the City Council would like to continue its commitment, if funding is available, to:

- ☐ Maintain and improve the City's infrastructure;
- ☐ Preserve and ensure clean, safe, well-maintained housing and neighborhoods;
- ☐ Provide comprehensive and affordable recreational programs and youth and family services;
- ☐ Explore alternatives for improved efficiency in service and delivery.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the City Council has accepted the following recommendations from the 2025 Board of Public Service for FY 2026/2027:

1. Increase general fund support for the City's Street System Asset Management Plan, prioritizing the reconstruction and preservation of neighborhood streets, particularly in historically underserved areas. We also encourage the Department to explore and implement traffic calming measures and public safety policies, and innovative methods to extend the lifespan of existing streets;
2. Increase funding for sidewalk repair, right-of-way maintenance and improvements, with a priority on underserved areas. Ensure that all efforts prioritize safety for

Lansing residents and visitors and comply with or exceed the requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act;

3. Ensure stable funding mechanisms to update and improve the city vehicle fleet. Additionally, explore cost-saving strategies such as renting specialized vehicles or equipment as needed, increasing the use of pool vehicles, and reimbursing employees for using their personal vehicles instead of providing city-owned vehicles;
4. As the Combined Sewer Overflow (CSO) Project nears completion, the city must identify a sustainable funding source to maintain the separated stormwater system and address unfunded liabilities, particularly for stormwater treatment. This effort should include continued investment in education and workforce training, as well as strong collaboration with federal, state, county, and local governments, along with key non-governmental partners;
5. Develop and implement a solid waste plan for the City that enhances efficiency, reduces costs, and minimizes overall waste generation. The plan should focus on maximizing waste diversion from landfills through increased recycling, and composting;
6. Implement the energy audit recommendations as feasible to maximize efficiency and reduce the costs of maintaining City facilities. Adopt a cost recovery model where departments cover the full costs of the facilities they use, while also working to reduce the City of Lansing's carbon footprint;